Ask Yourself These Ethical Questions About Sex

The Ethics of

1. What does sex to mean to me?

- Is it simply about physical pleasure?
 - What circumstance or types of relationship can best support physical pleasure? (trust, communication, familiarity)
- Is it an expression of commitment between 2 people?
 - What are we committing to? Life together forever? Being present together in this moment? Trying to get each other off? Maintaining each others' privacy?
- How do some of the responsibilities of sex (i.e., pregnancy, sexually transmitted infections, etc.) play into this?

2. Do my partner and I both understand sex in the same way?

- Have we shared what meaning we ascribe to sexual intimacy (see #1 above)?
 - What are the impacts for me and a partner if one of us is interested in a one-night-stand and the other is interested in something else?
- Have we been specific about what we're each interested in doing?
 - "Sex" is a euphemism that different people interpret differently depending on their own experiences. In order to consent to sexual activity, one must actually know what activity will take place.

3. Are we engaging in sex in a way that shows respect for all involved?

- Are we working together to create an experience that we both want and enjoy?
- Am I using my partner as an instrument for my own pleasure?
- Am I being used by my partner as an instrument for their pleasure?
- Do we treat one another as autonomous people with our own desires, experiences, and feelings?
- Does the sex enhance or weaken our self-esteem?
- Does the sex enhance or weaken our ability to enjoy sex and relationships?

4. Am I choosing to have sex or am I letting something else make that decision for me?

- Have I clearly identified my own desires and intentions about sexual intimacy?
 - When I am uncertain about my own desires and intentions, do I drink to avoid making those decisions? Do I allow another person to make decisions for me?
 - Any time someone is incapacitated by alcohol or other substances, they are unable to consent.
 - Am I engaging sexually because that is what I really want, or am I engaging because I want something else (like wanting to feel loved), or because I'm afraid of what not being sexual would mean?

Resources:

Carmody & Ovenden (2013). Putting ethical sex into practice: sexual negotiation, gender and citizenship in the lives of young women and men. Journal of Youth Studies.

Nussbaum (1995). "Objectification." Philosophy and Public Affairs; 24, 4; The Feminist Sexual Ethics Project. <u>http://www.brandeis.edu/projects/fse/</u>

Schulman (2011). "Four Ethical Questions You Should Ask Yourself About Sex." <u>https://www.scu.edu/character/resources/four-ethical-guestions-you-should-ask-yourself</u>